

# TRATTAMENTO CHIRURGICO DELL'ARTROSI DELL'ANCA: UN NUOVO APPROCCIO



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protesica e artroscopica ricostruttiva  
delle grandi articolazioni

Istituto Clinico Villa Aprica  
Como



COMO, 30 Marzo 2019

# TRATTAMENTO CHIRURGICO

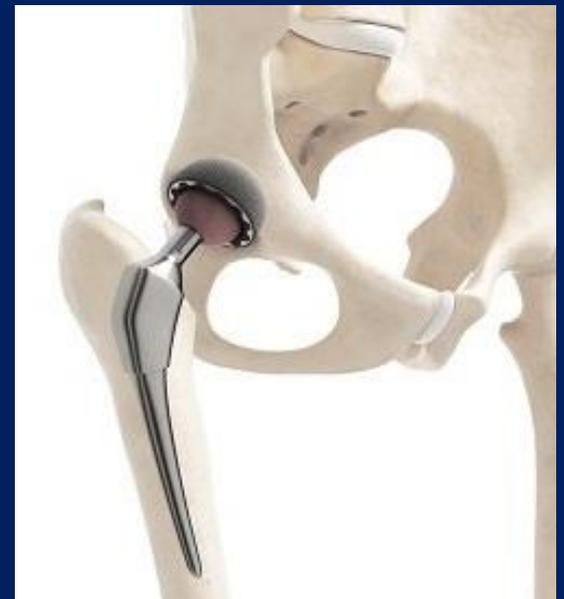
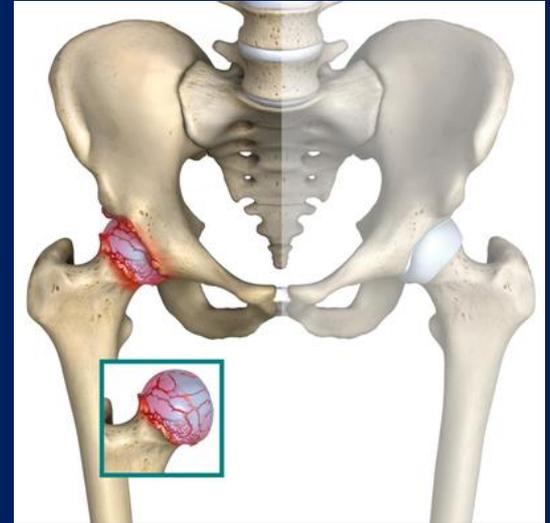


**Al fallimento** del trattamento farmacologico o conservativo, se le condizioni generali lo consentono, risulta indicato l'intervento chirurgico di sostituzione protesica dell'articolazione interessata



# TRATTAMENTO CHIRURGICO

## ARTROPROTESI ANCA



# ARTROPROTESI ANCA

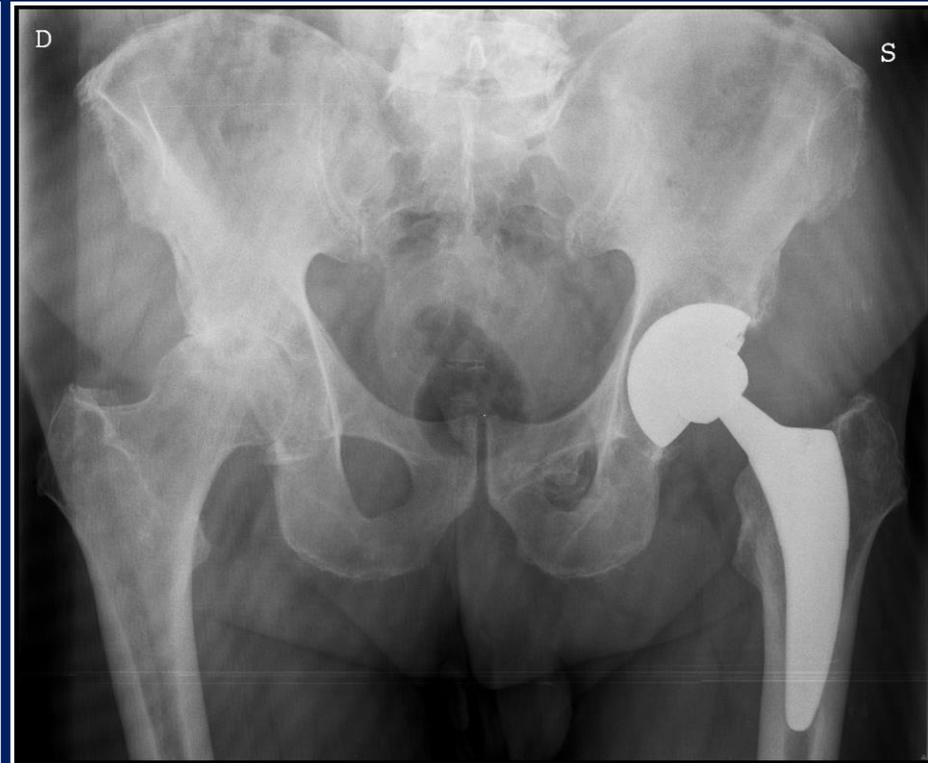
**ATTUALMENTE OTTIMI RISULTATI CLINICI**

- ✓ **CHIRURGIA A RISPARMIO DEI TESSUTI (TISSUE SPARING SURGERY)**
- ✓ **UTILIZZO DI PROTESI DI ULTIMA GENERAZIONE**



# TRATTAMENTO CHIRURGICO

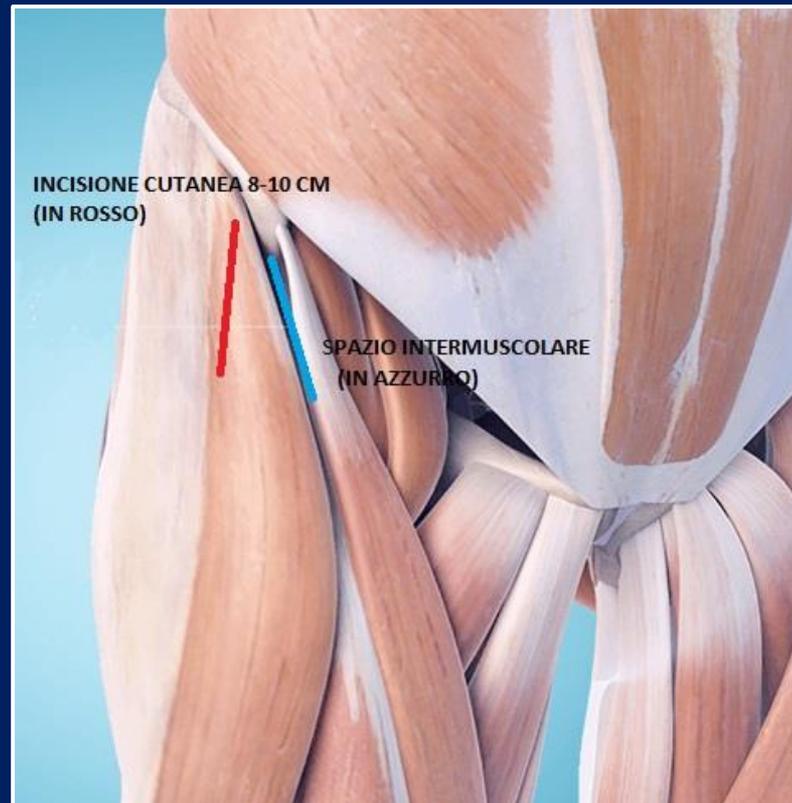
## ARTROPROTESI ANCA



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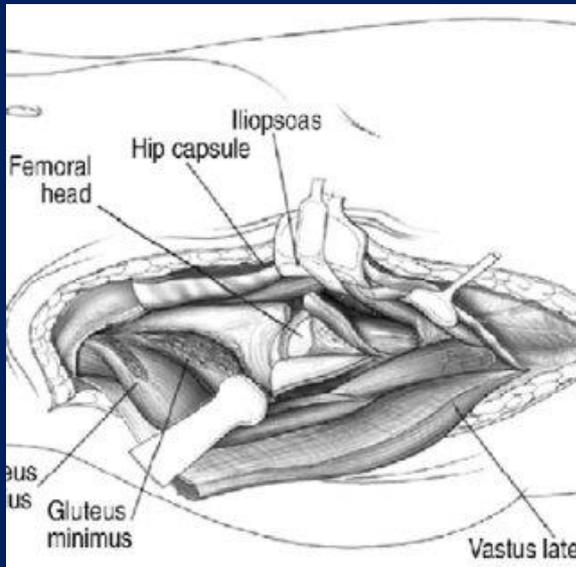
## VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE

### MINI INVASIVA

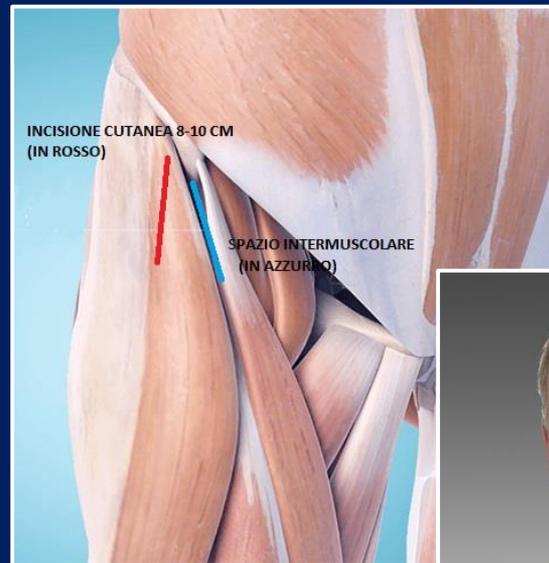


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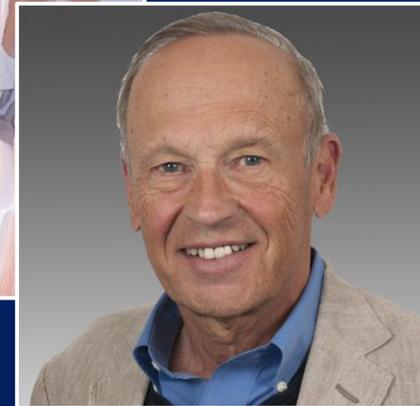
## VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE MINI INVASIVA



SMITH PETERSEN 1949



JOEL MATTA 2005



# ARTROPROTESI ANCA



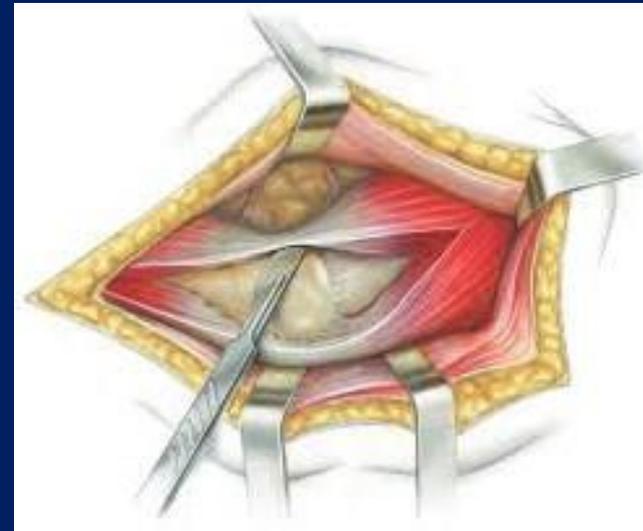
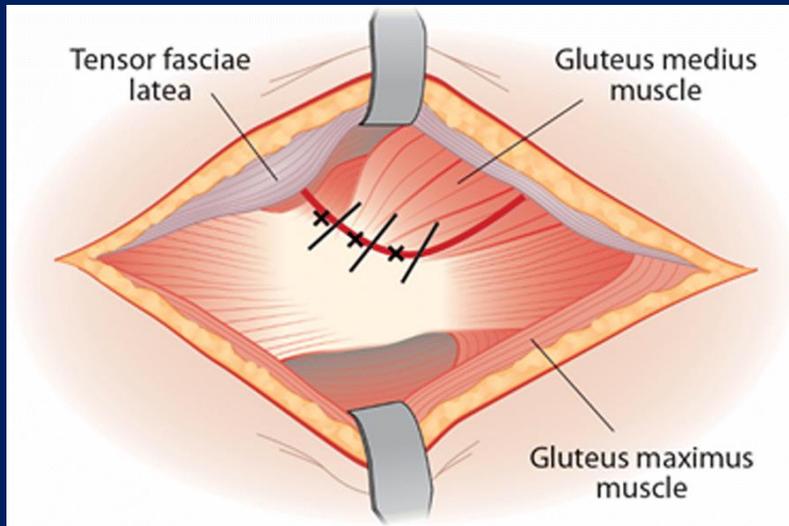
VIA CHIRURGICA **LATERALE**

VIA CHIRURGICA **POSTERO LATERALE**

VIA CHIRURGICA **ANTERIORE** (ITALIA CIRCA 15%)

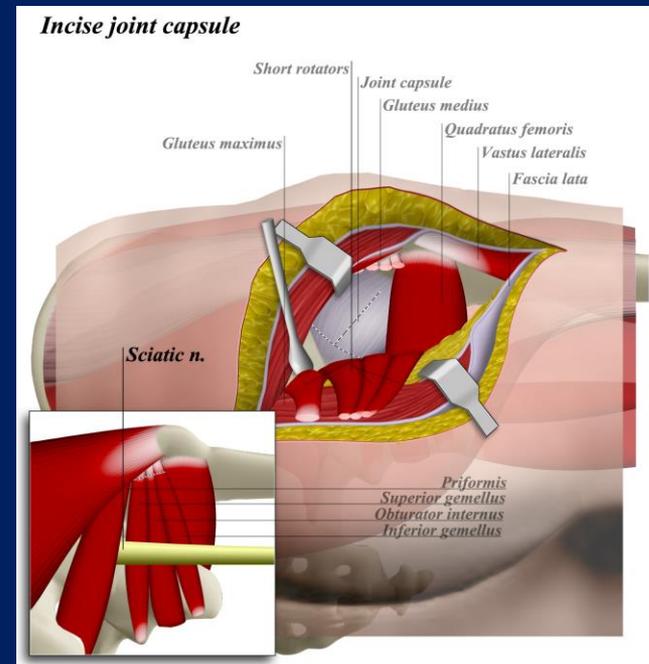
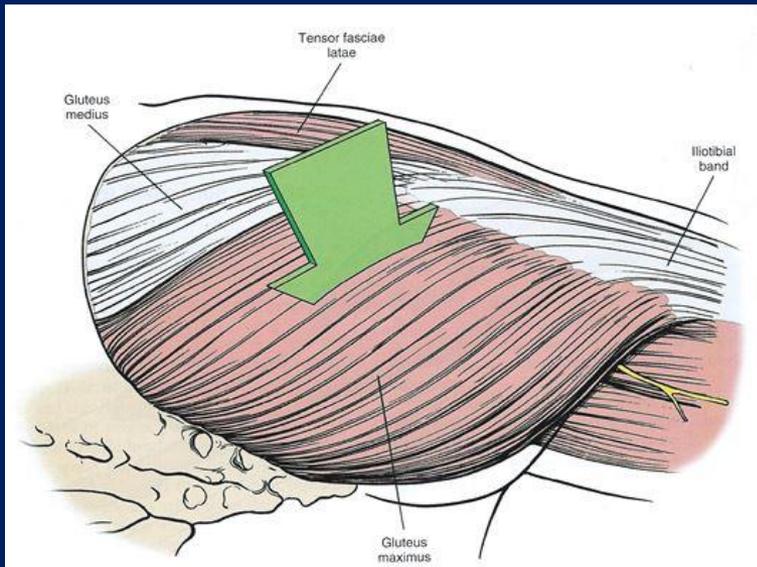
# ARTROPROTESI ANCA

## VIA CHIRURGICA LATERALE



# ARTROPROTESI ANCA

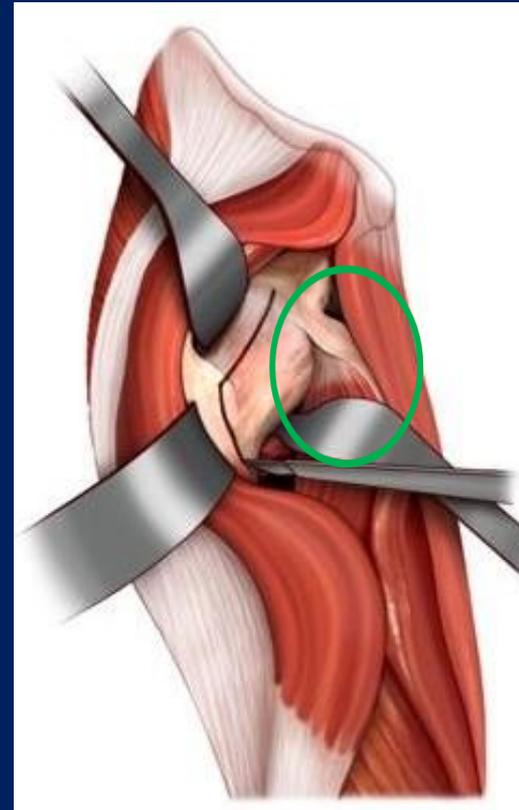
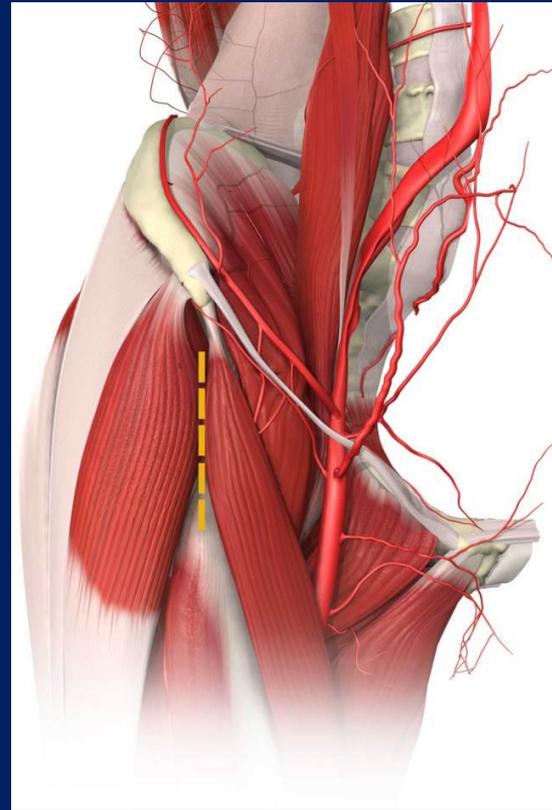
## VIA CHIRURGICA POSTERO LATERALE



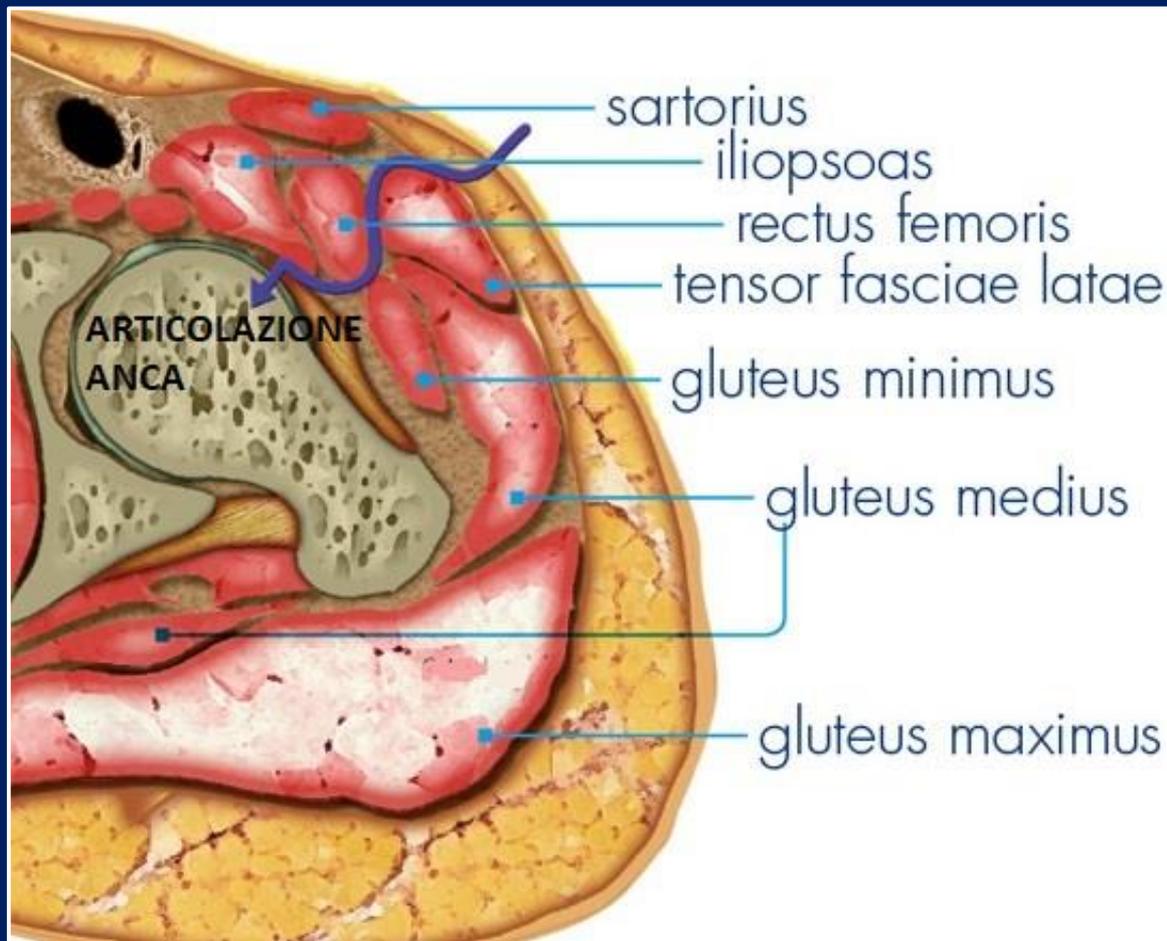
# ARTROPROTESI ANCA VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE

INCISIONE CUTANEA 8-10 CM  
(IN ROSSO)

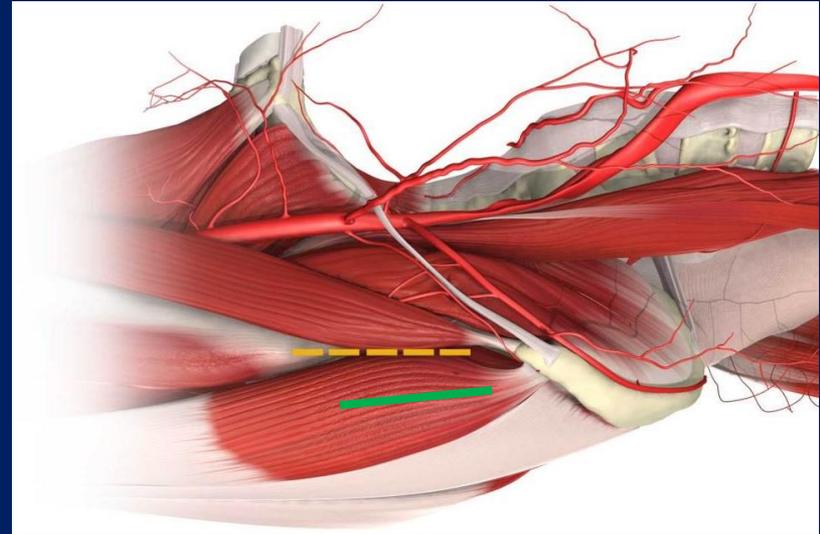
SPAZIO INTERMUSCOLARE  
(IN AZZURRO)



# ARTROPROTESI ANCA VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE

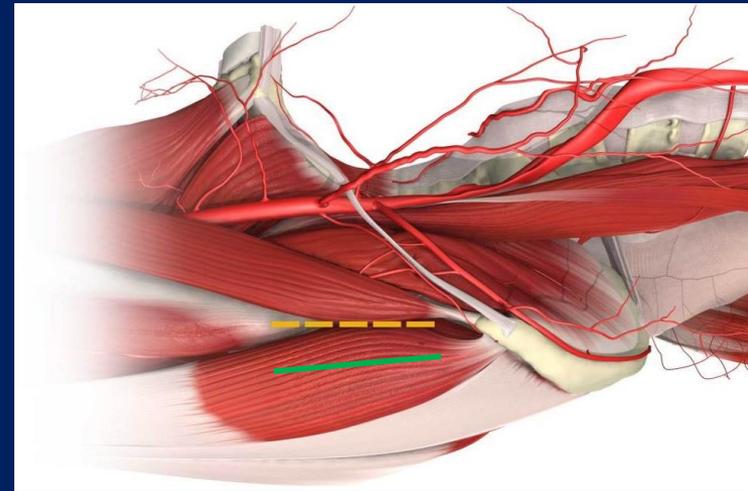
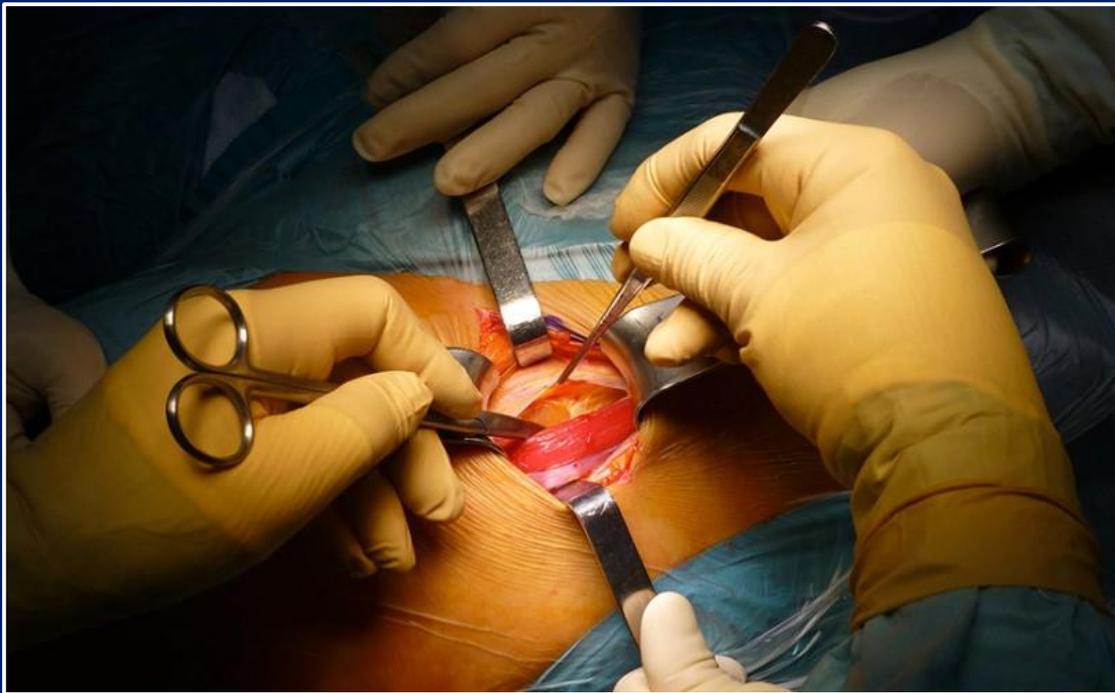


# ARTROPROTESI ANCA VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE



INCISIONE CUTANEA 8-10 CM

# ARTROPROTESI ANCA VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE



INCISIONE FASCIA MUSCOLARE SUL VENTRE DEL TENSORE FASCIA LATA – NERVO FEMORO CUTANEO LATERALE

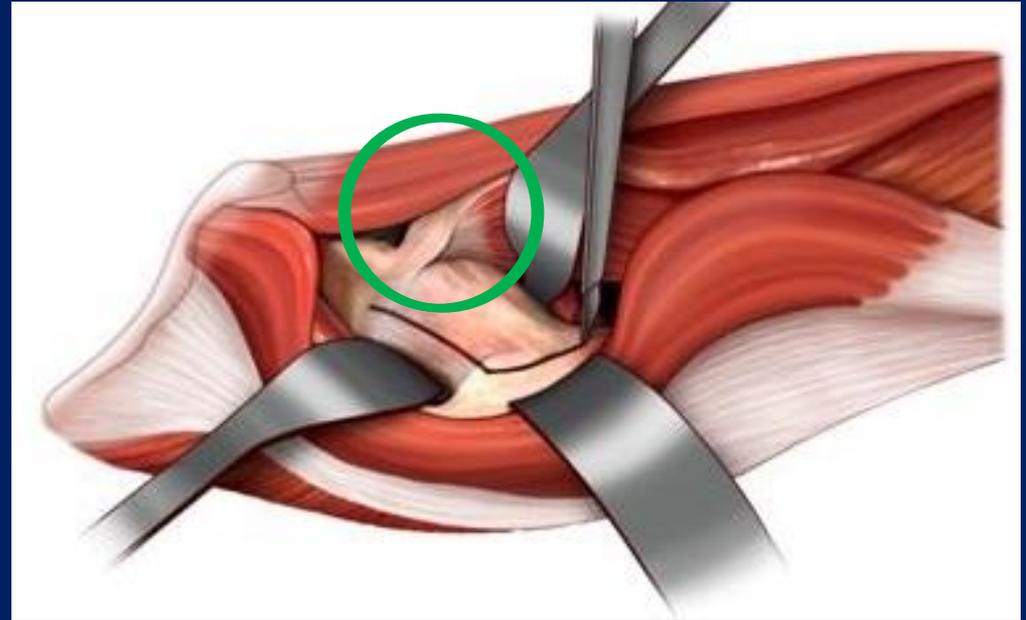
# ARTROPROTESI ANCA

## VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE

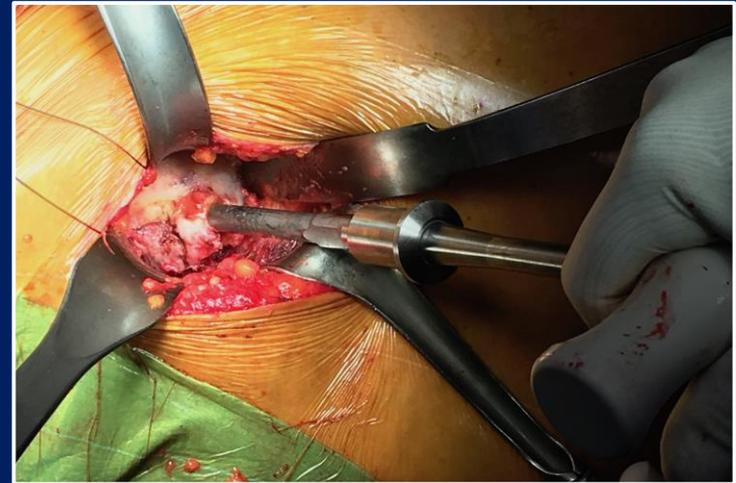


ARTERIA CIRCONFLESSA LATERALE

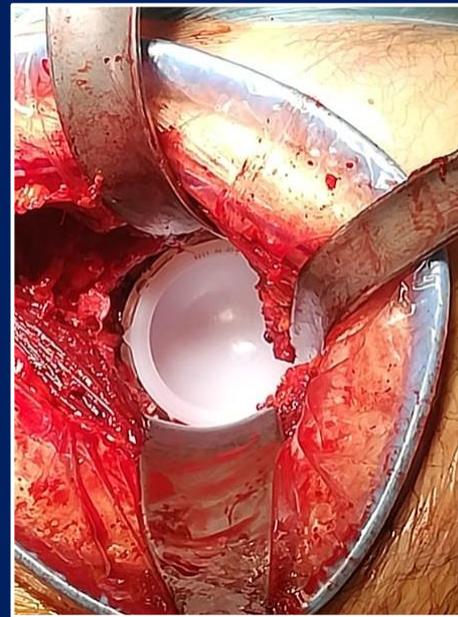
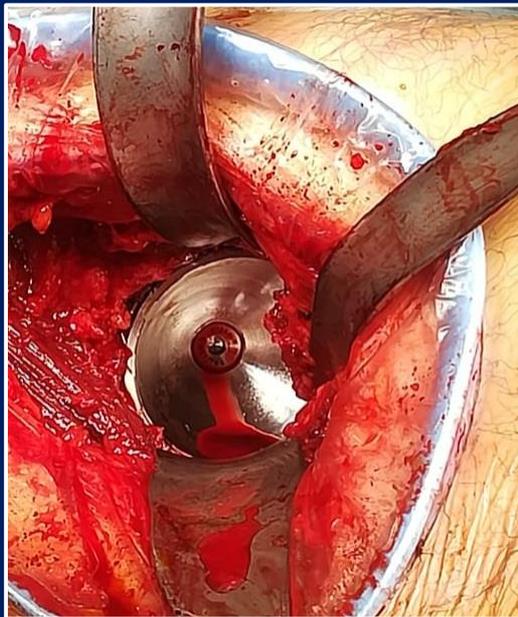
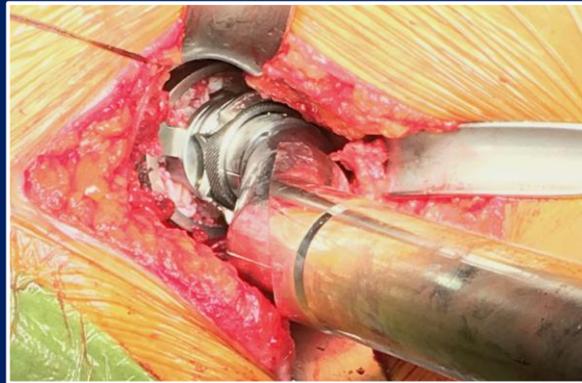
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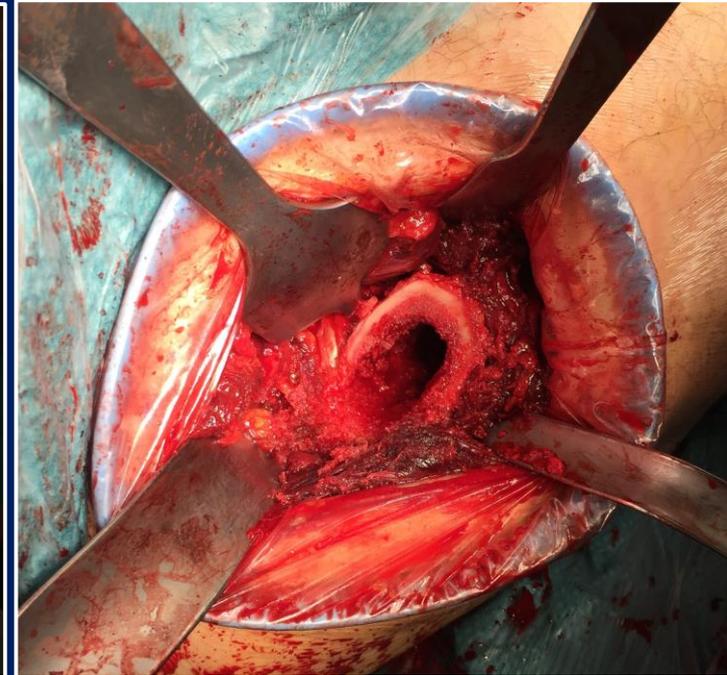
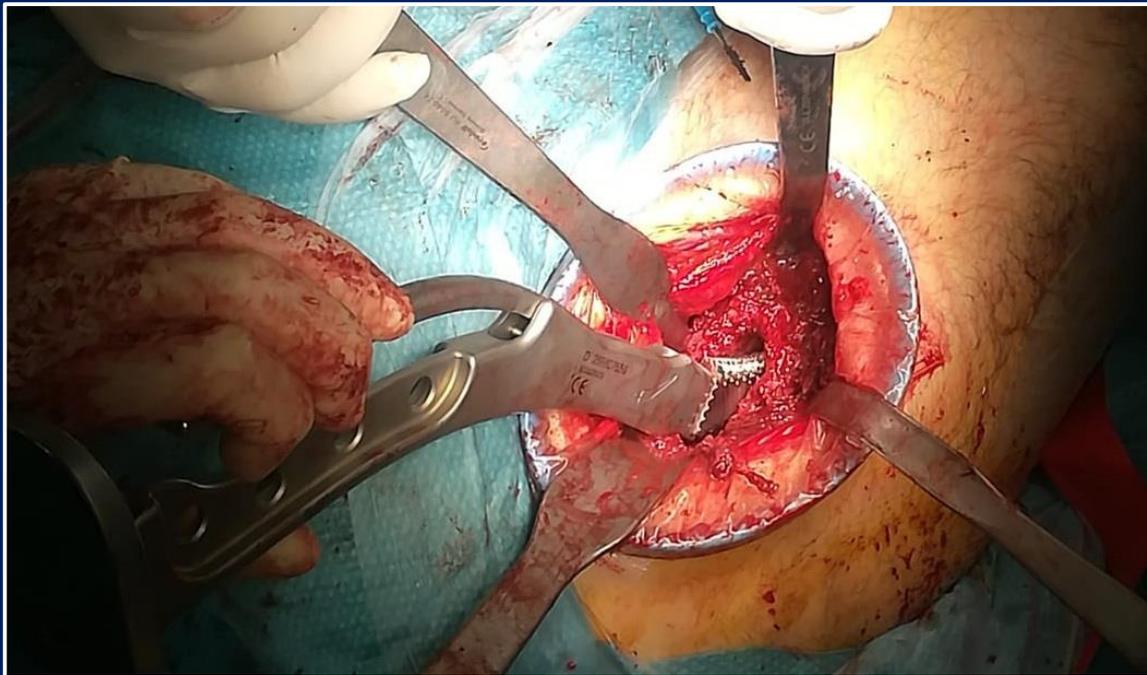
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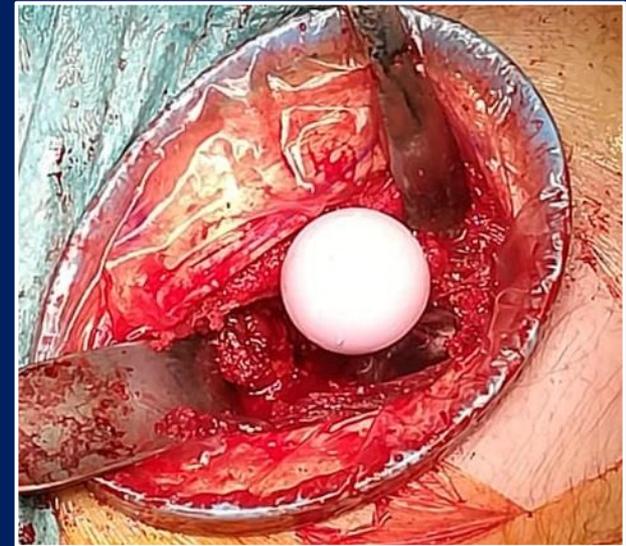
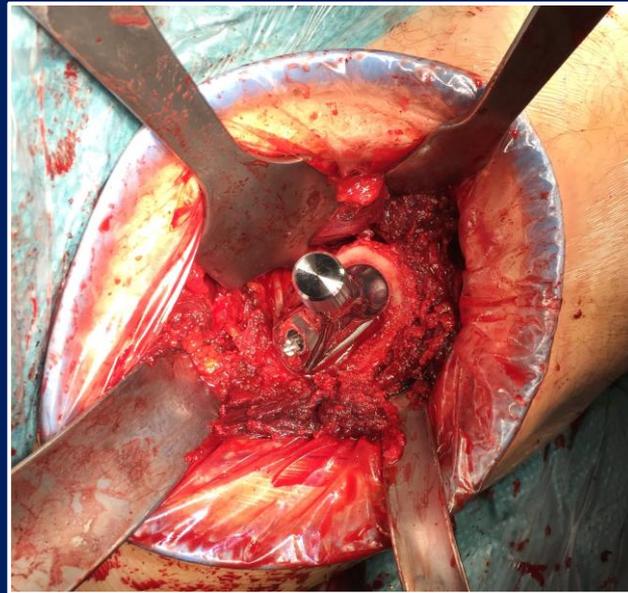
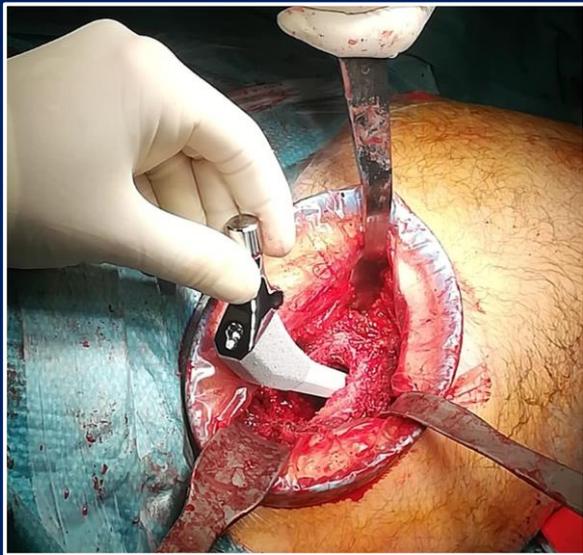
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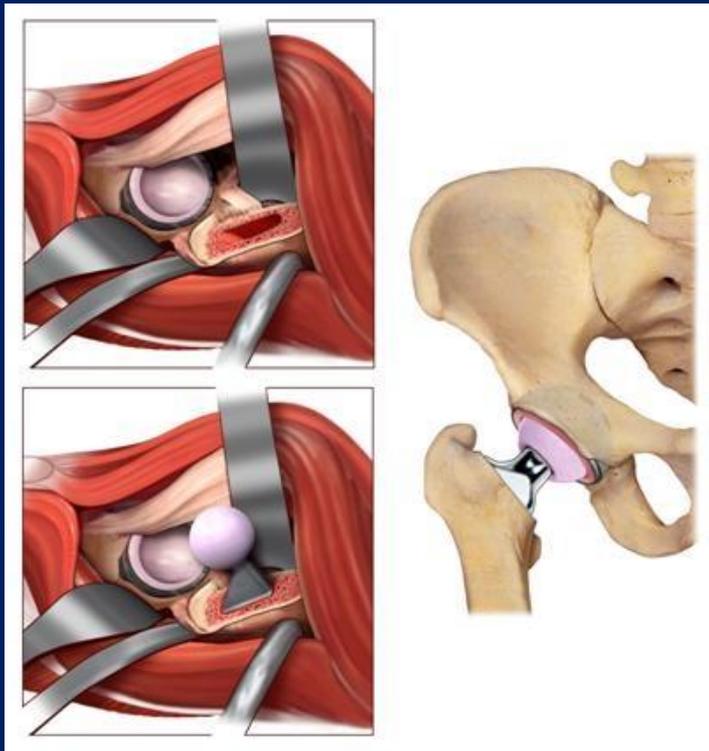
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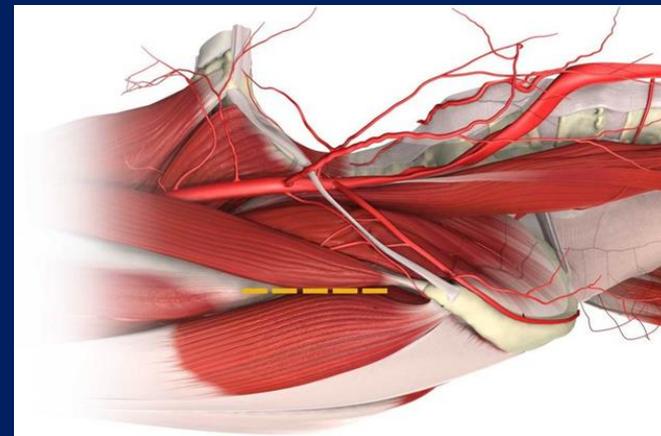
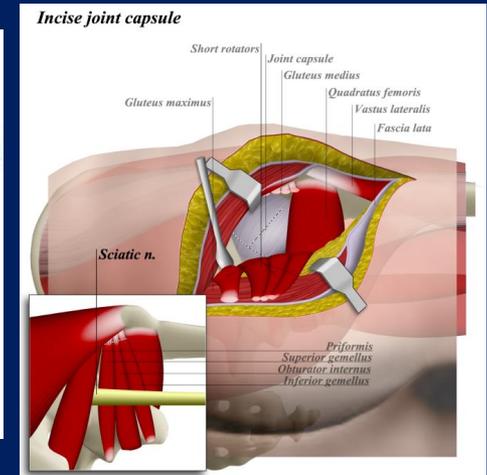
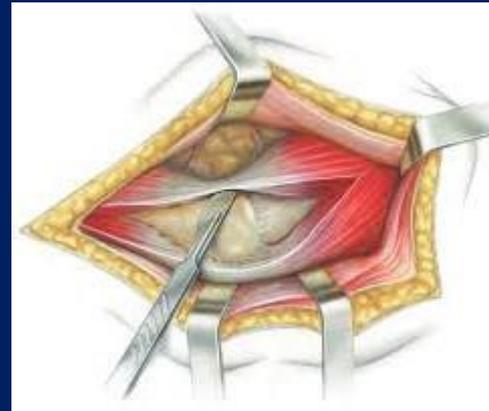
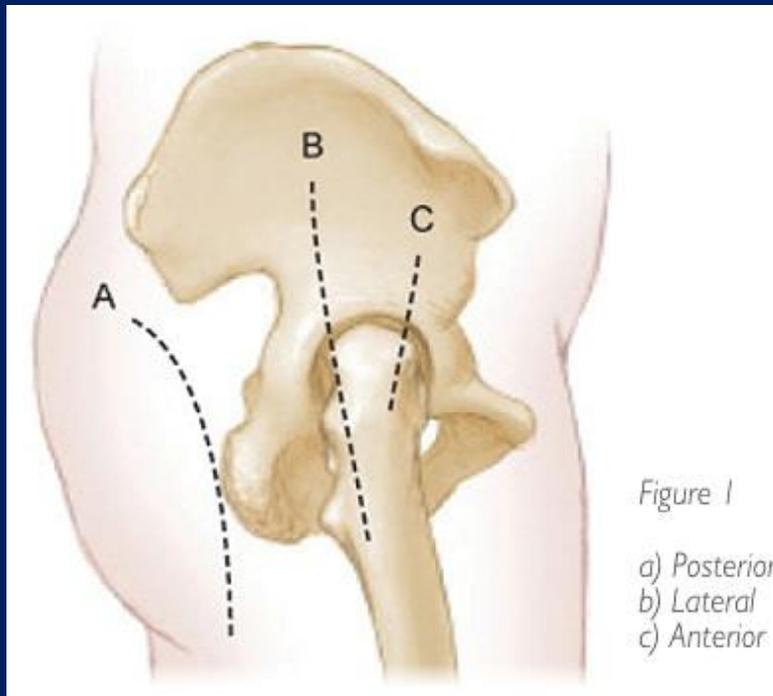


# ARTROPROTESI ANCA VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE



# ARTROPROTESI ANCA

## VIA ANTERIORE COMPLETAMENTE INTERMUSCOLARE

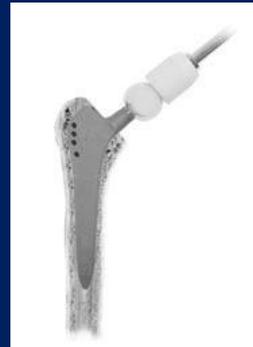
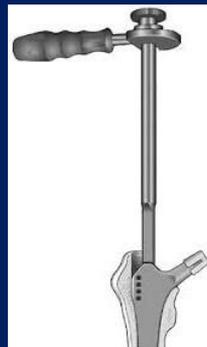


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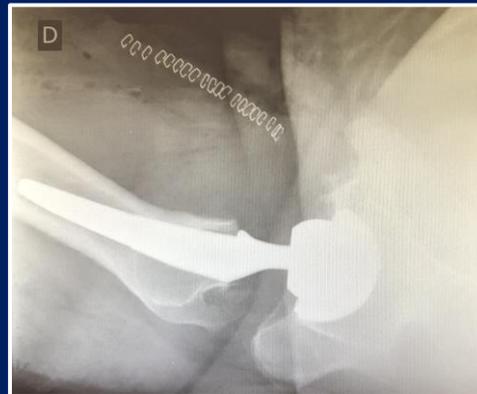
VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE + PROTESI A RISPARMIO  
TISSUTALE



Joel Matta



# ARTROPROTESI ANCA VIA CHIRURGICA ANTERIORE



# ARTROPROTESI ANCA

## VIA ANTERIORE - RISULTATI

### ✓ IMMEDIATI

- Cicatrice chirurgica cutanea ridotta
- Via chirurgica completamente intermuscolare
- Minore sanguinamento (rispetto delle strutture muscolari)
- Riduzione degli ematomi postoperatori
- Minore dolore postoperatorio (rispetto delle strutture muscolari)
- Ripresa della deambulazione immediata
- Riduzione della zoppia e limitazione funzionale nel postoperatorio immediato
- Ripresa della completa funzionalità articolare più rapida
- Riduzione del tempo medio di ricovero
- Minori vincoli
- ?? Lesione nervo femoro cutaneo laterale
- ?? Fratture femore intraoperatorie

### ✓ BREVE E MEDIO TERMINE

- anca percepita come più naturale e fisiologica

### ✓ LUNGO TERMINE

- riduzione lussazioni (POSTERO LATERALE 3,5 % - LATERALE 2,2 % - ANTERIORE - 0,5 %)
- riduzione dismetrie

# ARTROPROTESI ANCA VIA ANTERIORE

**PAZIENTE IN 5a GIORNATA POSTOPERATORIA**

**Accesso anteriore mini invasivo  
protesi anca destra**

**[www.ortopedicocamos.it](http://www.ortopedicocamos.it)**



**GRAZIE**

[www.ortopedicocamos.it](http://www.ortopedicocamos.it)

[camosp@alice.it](mailto:camosp@alice.it)